

## 2008 Numbers

Individual Income Tax Planning	2006	2007	2008
<b>Adoption Credit</b>			
*Maximum credit	\$10,960	\$11,390	\$11,650
Phaseout threshold amount	\$164,410	\$170,820	\$174,730
Completed phaseout amount after	\$204,410	\$210,820	\$214,730
<b>Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)</b>			
*Maximum AMT exemption amount			
Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$62,550	\$66,250	\$45,000
Single or head of household	\$42,500	\$44,350	\$33,750
Married filing separately	\$31,275	\$33,125	\$22,500
*AMT income exemption phaseout threshold			
Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$150,000	\$150,000	\$150,000
Single or head of household	\$112,500	\$112,500	\$112,500
Married filing separately	\$75,000	\$75,000	\$75,000
<b>Charitable deductions:</b>			
*Use of auto for charitable purposes (deductible standard mileage rate)	\$0.14 <sup>1</sup>	\$0.14	\$0.14
<b>Charitable fundraising contributions "insubstantial benefit" limitations:</b>			
*Low-cost article (re: unrelated business income)	\$8.60	\$8.90	\$9.10
*Other insubstantial benefits (re: gifts to donor in return for contribution). Contribution is fully deductible if minimum contribution amount is met and cost of token gift does not exceed maximum.			
Token gift maximum cost	\$8.60	\$8.90	\$9.10
Minimum contribution amount	\$43.00	\$44.50	\$45.50
*Charitable contribution is fully deductible if the benefit received by the donor doesn't exceed the lesser of the threshold amount or 2% of the amount of the contribution			
Threshold amount	\$86	\$89	\$91
<b>Child tax credit</b>			
*Maximum credit per qualifying child	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
*Phaseout-- credit reduced by \$50 for each \$1,000 or fraction thereof of MAGI over:			
Single	\$75,000	\$75,000	\$75,000
Married Filing Jointly	\$110,000	\$110,000	\$110,000
Married Filing Separately	\$55,000	\$55,000	\$55,000
*Refundability -- up to specified percentage of earned income in excess of specified amount			
Percentage	15%	15%	15%
Amount	\$11,300	\$11,750	\$12,050
<b>Classroom expenses of elementary and secondary school teachers (maximum above-the-line deduction)<sup>2</sup></b>			
	\$250	\$250	N/A
<b>Earned income tax credit (EITC):</b>			
*Excessive investment income limit ("disqualified income limit")			
	\$2,800	\$2,900	\$2,950
*Maximum amount of EITC per number of children			
0 children	\$412	\$428	\$438
1 child	\$2,747	\$2,853	\$2,917
2 or more children	\$4,536	\$4,716	\$4,824

<b>Individual Income Tax Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
*Maximum amount of earned income on which EITC is based (earned income over this amount but under the threshold phaseout amount will not change the amount of the credit received)			
0 children	\$5,380	\$5,590	\$5,720
1 child	\$8,080	\$8,390	\$8,580
2 or more children	\$11,340	\$11,790	\$12,060
*Threshold phaseout amount for joint filers per number of children			
0 children	\$8,740	\$9,000	\$10,160
1 child	\$16,810	\$17,390	\$18,740
2 or more children	\$16,810	\$17,390	\$18,740
*Threshold phaseout amount for other filers per number of children			
0 children	\$6,740	\$7,000	\$7,160
1 child	\$14,810	\$15,390	\$15,740
2 or more children	\$14,810	\$15,390	\$15,740
*Completed phaseout amount for joint filers per number of children			
0 children	\$14,120	\$14,590	\$15,880
1 child	\$34,001	\$35,241	\$36,995
2 or more children	\$38,348	\$39,783	\$41,646
*Completed phaseout amount for other filers per number of children			
0 children	\$12,120	\$12,590	\$12,880
1 child	\$32,001	\$33,241	\$33,995
2 or more children	\$36,348	\$37,783	\$38,646
<b>Expatriation</b>			
*An individual with "average annual net income tax" of more than this amount for the five taxable years ending before his or her loss of citizenship is subject to the alternative tax regime under I.R.C. §877(b)	\$131,000	\$136,000	\$139,000
<b>Foreign earned income exclusion:</b>	\$82,400	\$85,700	\$87,600
<b>Itemized Deductions<sup>3</sup></b>			
*Itemized deductions threshold phaseout amount for MFS:	\$75,250	\$78,200	\$79,975
*Itemized deductions threshold phaseout amount for all others:	\$150,500	\$156,400	\$159,950
<b>Kiddie tax:</b>			
*Unearned income limit			
Amount exempt from tax	\$850	\$850	\$900
Additional amount taxed at child's rate	\$850	\$850	\$900
Unearned income over this amount taxed at parent's rate	\$1,700	\$1,700	\$1,800
*Election to include child's income on parent's return -- child's gross income requirement	\$850 - \$8,500	\$850 - \$8,500	\$900 - \$9,000
*AMT exemption for child subject to kiddie tax:	Lesser of \$6,050 + child's earned income or \$42,500	Lesser of \$6,300 + child's earned income or \$44,350	Lesser of \$6,400 + child's earned income or \$33,750
<b>Nanny tax (domestic employee coverage threshold)</b>	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$1,600

<b>Individual Income Tax Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Personal exemption amount:</b>	\$3,300	\$3,400	\$3,500
*Personal exemption amount for taxpayers with AGI exceeding maximum phaseout threshold	\$1,100	\$1,133	\$2,333
<b>*Married filing jointly</b>			
Phaseout threshold amount	\$225,750	\$234,600	\$239,950
Completed phaseout amount after	\$348,250	\$357,100	\$362,450
<b>*Head of household</b>			
Phaseout threshold amount	\$188,150	\$195,500	\$199,950
Completed phaseout amount after	\$310,650	\$318,000	\$322,450
<b>*Single</b>			
Phaseout threshold amount	\$150,500	\$156,400	\$159,950
Completed phaseout amount after	\$273,000	\$278,900	\$282,450
<b>*Married filing separately</b>			
Phaseout threshold amount	\$112,875	\$117,300	\$119,975
Completed phaseout amount after	\$174,125	\$178,550	\$181,225
<b>"Saver's Credit" (Elective Deferrals and IRA Contributions by Certain Individuals)</b>			
*Maximum credit amount	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
<b>*Applicable percentage of 50% applies to AGI</b>			
Joint Return	\$0 - \$30,000	\$0 - \$31,000	\$0 - \$32,000
Head of Household	\$0 - \$22,500	\$0 - \$23,250	\$0 - \$24,000
Other	\$0 - \$15,000	\$0 - \$15,500	\$0 - \$16,000
<b>*Applicable percentage of 20% applies to AGI</b>			
Joint Return	\$30,000 - \$32,500	\$31,000 - \$34,000	\$32,000 - \$34,500
Head of Household	\$22,500 - \$24,375	\$23,250 - \$25,500	\$24,000 - \$25,875
Other	\$15,000 - \$16,250	\$15,500 - \$17,000	\$16,000 - \$17,250
<b>*Applicable percentage of 10% applies to AGI</b>			
Joint Return	\$32,500 - \$50,000	\$34,000 - \$52,000	\$34,500 - \$53,000
Head of Household	\$24,375 - \$37,500	\$25,500 - \$39,000	\$25,875 - \$39,750
Other	\$16,250 - \$25,000	\$17,000 - \$26,000	\$17,250 - \$26,500
<b>*Applicable percentage of 0% applies to AGI</b>			
Joint Return	Over \$50,000	Over \$52,000	Over \$53,000
Head of Household	Over \$37,500	Over \$39,000	Over \$39,750
Other	Over \$25,000	Over \$26,000	Over \$26,500
<b>Standard deductions:</b>			
*Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$10,300	\$10,700	\$10,900
*Head of household	\$7,550	\$7,850	\$8,000
*Single	\$5,150	\$5,350	\$5,450
*Married filing separately	\$5,150	\$5,350	\$5,450
*Dependent	Greater of \$850, or \$300 + earned income	Greater of \$850, or \$300 + earned income	Greater of \$900, or \$300 + earned income
*Additional deduction for aged or blind (single or head of household)	\$1,250	\$1,300	\$1,350
*Additional deduction for aged or blind (all other filing statuses)	\$1,000	\$1,050	\$1,050
<b>Standard mileage rates:</b>			
*Use of auto for business purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.445	\$0.485	\$0.505
*Use of auto for medical purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.180	\$0.200	\$0.190
*Use of auto for moving purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.180	\$0.200	\$0.190

<sup>1</sup> For the period beginning on August 25, 2005 and ending on December 31, 2006, taxpayers who use a vehicle in providing donated services to charity solely for the provision of relief related to Hurricane Katrina may compute the charitable mileage deduction using a rate equal to 70% of the business mileage rate in effect on the date of contribution (rounded to the next highest cent).

<sup>2</sup> The above-the-line deduction for certain expenses of elementary and secondary school teachers expired 12/21/07.

<sup>3</sup> The phaseout of itemized deductions for individuals with higher AGIs is itself being phased out. In 2007, only 2/3 of the calculated reduction will be used to reduce allowable itemized deductions. In 2008, only 1/3 of the calculated reduction will be used to reduce allowable itemized deductions.

## 2008 Marginal Income Tax Rates

### Single taxpayers

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$8,025	10% of taxable income
Over \$8,025 to \$32,550	\$802.50 + 15% of the excess over \$8,025
Over \$32,550 to \$78,850	\$4,481.25 + 25% of the excess over \$32,550
Over \$78,850 to \$164,550	\$16,056.25 + 28% of the excess over \$78,850
Over \$164,550 to \$357,700	\$40,052.25 + 33% of the excess over \$164,550
Over \$357,700	\$103,791.75 + 35% of the excess over \$357,700

### Married filing jointly and surviving spouses

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$16,050	10% of taxable income
Over \$16,050 to \$65,100	\$1,605 + 15% of the excess over \$16,050
Over \$65,100 to \$131,450	\$8,962.50 + 25% of the excess over \$65,100
Over \$131,450 to \$200,300	\$25,550 + 28% of the excess over \$131,450
Over \$200,300 to \$357,700	\$44,828 + 33% of the excess over \$200,300
Over \$357,700	\$96,770 + 35% of the excess over \$357,700

### Married individuals filing separately

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$8,025	10% of taxable income
Over \$8,025 to \$32,550	\$802.50 + 15% of the excess over \$8,025
Over \$32,550 to \$65,725	\$4,481.25 + 25% of the excess over \$32,550
Over \$65,725 to \$100,150	\$12,775 + 28% of the excess over \$65,725
Over \$100,150 to \$178,850	\$22,414 + 33% of the excess over \$100,150
Over \$178,850	\$48,385 + 35% of the excess over \$178,850

### Heads of household

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$11,450	10% of taxable income
Over \$11,450 to \$43,650	\$1,145 + 15% of the excess over \$11,450
Over \$43,650 to \$112,650	\$5,975 + 25% of the excess over \$43,650
Over \$112,650 to \$182,400	\$23,225 + 28% of the excess over \$112,650
Over \$182,400 to \$357,700	\$42,775 + 33% of the excess over \$182,400
Over \$357,700	\$100,604 + 35% of the excess over \$357,700

### Trusts and estates

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$2,200	15% of taxable income
Over \$2,200 to \$5,150	\$330 + 25% of the excess over \$2,200
Over \$5,150 to \$7,850	\$1,067.50 + 28% of the excess over \$5,150
Over \$7,850 to \$10,700	\$1,823.50 + 33% of the excess over \$7,850
Over \$10,700	\$2,764 + 35% of the excess over \$10,700

## 2007 Marginal Income Tax Rates

### Single taxpayers

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$7,825	10% of taxable income
Over \$7,825 to \$31,850	\$782.50 + 15% of the excess over \$7,825
Over \$31,850 to \$77,100	\$4,386.25 + 25% of the excess over \$31,850
Over \$77,100 to \$160,850	\$15,698.75 + 28% of the excess over \$77,100
Over \$160,850 to \$349,700	\$39,148.75 + 33% of the excess over \$160,850
Over \$349,700	\$101,469.25 + 35% of the excess over \$349,700

### Married filing jointly and surviving spouses

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$15,650	10% of taxable income
Over \$15,650 to \$63,700	\$1,565 + 15% of the excess over \$15,650
Over \$63,700 to \$128,500	\$8,772.50 + 25% of the excess over \$63,700
Over \$128,500 to \$195,850	\$24,972.50 + 28% of the excess over \$128,500
Over \$195,850 to \$349,700	\$43,830.50 + 33% of the excess over \$195,850
Over \$349,700	\$94,601 + 35% of the excess over \$349,700

### Married individuals filing separately

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$7,825	10% of taxable income
Over \$7,825 to \$31,850	\$782.50 + 15% of the excess over \$7,825
Over \$31,850 to \$64,250	\$4,386.25 + 25% of the excess over \$31,850
Over \$64,250 to \$97,925	\$12,486.25 + 28% of the excess over \$64,250
Over \$97,925 to \$174,850	\$21,915.25 + 33% of the excess over \$97,925
Over \$174,850	\$47,300.50 + 35% of the excess over \$174,850

### Heads of household

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$11,200	10% of taxable income
Over \$11,200 to \$42,650	\$1,120 + 15% of the excess over \$11,200
Over \$42,650 to \$110,100	\$5,837.50 + 25% of the excess over \$42,650
Over \$110,100 to \$178,350	\$22,700 + 28% of the excess over \$110,100
Over \$178,350 to \$349,700	\$41,810 + 33% of the excess over \$178,350
Over \$349,700	\$98,355.50 + 35% of the excess over \$349,700

### Trusts and estates

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$2,150	15% of taxable income
Over \$2,150 to \$5,000	\$322.50 + 25% of the excess over \$2,150
Over \$5,000 to \$7,650	\$1,035 + 28% of the excess over \$5,000
Over \$7,650 to \$10,450	\$1,777 + 33% of the excess over \$7,650
Over \$10,450	\$2,701 + 35% of the excess over \$10,450

## 2006 Marginal Income Tax Rates

### Single taxpayers

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$7,550	10% of taxable income
Over \$7,550 to \$30,650	\$755 + 15% of the excess over \$7,550
Over \$30,650 to \$74,200	\$4,220 + 25% of the excess over \$30,650
Over \$74,200 to \$154,800	\$15,107.50 + 28% of the excess over \$74,200
Over \$154,800 to \$336,550	\$37,675.50 + 33% of the excess over \$154,800
Over \$336,550	\$97,653 + 35% of the excess over \$336,550

### Married filing jointly and surviving spouses

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$15,100	10% of taxable income
Over \$15,100 to \$61,300	\$1,510 + 15% of the excess over \$15,100
Over \$61,300 to \$123,700	\$8,440 + 25% of the excess over \$61,300
Over \$123,700 to \$188,450	\$24,040 + 28% of the excess over \$123,700
Over \$188,450 to \$336,550	\$42,170 + 33% of the excess over \$188,450
Over \$336,550	\$91,043 + 35% of the excess over \$336,550

### Married individuals filing separately

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$7,550	10% of taxable income
Over \$7,550 to \$30,650	\$755 + 15% of the excess over \$7,550
Over \$30,650 to \$61,850	\$4,220 + 25% of the excess over \$30,650
Over \$61,850 to \$94,225	\$12,020 + 28% of the excess over \$61,850
Over \$94,225 to \$168,275	\$21,085 + 33% of the excess over \$94,225
Over \$168,275	\$45,521.50 + 35% of the excess over \$168,275

### Heads of household

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$10,750	10% of taxable income
Over \$10,750 to \$41,050	\$1,075 + 15% of the excess over \$10,750
Over \$41,050 to \$106,000	\$5,620 + 25% of the excess over \$41,050
Over \$106,000 to \$171,650	\$21,857.50 + 28% of the excess over \$106,000
Over \$171,650 to \$336,550	\$40,239.50 + 33% of the excess over \$171,650
Over \$336,550	\$94,656.50 + 35% of the excess over \$336,550

### Trusts and estates

If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$2,050	15% of taxable income
Over \$2,050 to \$4,850	\$307.50 + 25% of the excess over \$2,050
Over \$4,850 to \$7,400	\$1,007.50 + 28% of the excess over \$4,850
Over \$7,400 to \$10,050	\$1,721.50 + 33% of the excess over \$7,400
Over \$10,050	\$2,596 + 35% of the excess over \$10,050

<b>Investment Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Tax on long-term capital gains</b>			
Taxpayers in marginal tax brackets greater than 15%	15%	15%	15%
Taxpayers in marginal tax brackets 15% or less	5%	5%	0%
<b>Tax on dividends</b>			
*Maximum tax rate on dividends received by an individual shareholder from domestic and qualified foreign corporations			
Taxpayers in marginal tax brackets greater than 15%	15%	15%	15%
Taxpayers in marginal tax brackets 15% or less	5%	5%	0%
(Prior to 2003 Tax Act dividends were taxed as ordinary income)			



<b>Education Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Coverdell education savings accounts (formerly known as education IRAs):</b>			
*Annual contribution limit	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
*MAGI phaseout range for Coverdell education savings accounts			
Single--phaseout threshold amount	\$95,000	\$95,000	\$95,000
Single--completed phaseout amount after	\$110,000	\$110,000	\$110,000
Married filing jointly--phaseout threshold amount	\$190,000	\$190,000	\$190,000
Married filing jointly--completed phaseout threshold amount	\$220,000	\$220,000	\$220,000
<b>Deduction for qualified higher education expenses<sup>1</sup></b>			
*Maximum deduction	\$4,000	\$4,000	N/A
*MAGI maximum for full \$4,000 deduction			
Single	\$65,000	\$65,000	N/A
Married filing jointly	\$130,000	\$130,000	N/A
*Reduced deduction available	\$2,000	\$2,000	N/A
*MAGI range for \$2,000 deduction			
Single--MAGI greater than this amount:	\$65,000	\$65,000	N/A
Single--MAGI does not exceed this amount:	\$80,000	\$80,000	N/A
Married filing jointly--MAGI greater than this amount:	\$130,000	\$130,000	N/A
Married filing jointly--MAGI does not exceed this amount:	\$160,000	\$160,000	N/A
<b>Education loans--interest deduction</b>			
*Maximum deduction for interest paid on qualified education loans	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500
*MAGI phaseout range			
Single--phaseout threshold amount	\$50,000	\$55,000	\$55,000
Single--completed phaseout amount after	\$65,000	\$70,000	\$70,000
Married filing jointly--phaseout threshold amount	\$105,000	\$110,000	\$115,000
Married filing jointly--completed phaseout threshold amount	\$135,000	\$140,000	\$145,000
<b>Gift tax exclusion</b>			
Annual gift tax exclusion-- <i>single individual</i>	\$12,000	\$12,000	\$12,000
Annual gift tax exclusion-- <i>joint gift</i>	\$24,000	\$24,000	\$24,000
Lump-sum gift to 529 plan-- <i>single individual</i>	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000
Lump-sum gift to 529 plan-- <i>joint gift</i>	\$120,000	\$120,000	\$120,000
<b>Hope and Lifetime Learning Credits</b>			
*Maximum Lifetime Learning credit	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
Maximum Lifetime Learning credit--Gulf Opportunity Zone	\$4,000	N/A	N/A
*Maximum Hope credit	\$1,650	\$1,650	\$1,800
Maximum Hope credit--Gulf Opportunity Zone	\$3,300	N/A	N/A
*MAGI phaseout range for Hope and Lifetime Learning Credit			
Single--phaseout threshold amount	\$45,000	\$47,000	\$48,000
Single--completed phaseout amount after	\$55,000	\$57,000	\$58,000
Married filing jointly--phaseout threshold amount	\$90,000	\$94,000	\$96,000
Married filing jointly--completed phaseout threshold amount	\$110,000	\$114,000	\$116,000

<b>Education Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Kiddie tax</b>			
Children under age (18 in 2007) (19 in 2008) <sup>2</sup> pay federal income tax at their parents' rate on any investment income over...	\$1,700	\$1,700	\$1,800
<b>U.S. savings bonds--interest exclusion for higher education expenses:</b>			
*Joint returns			
Phaseout threshold for joint returns	\$94,700	\$98,400	\$100,650
Completed phaseout amount after	\$124,700	\$128,400	\$130,650
*Other returns			
Phaseout threshold for other returns	\$63,100	\$65,600	\$67,100
Completed phaseout amount after	\$78,100	\$80,600	\$82,100

<sup>1</sup> The deduction for qualified higher education expenses expired 12/31/07.

<sup>2</sup> For tax years beginning after May 25, 2007, the kiddie tax rules also apply to children age 18 and full-time students over age 18 but under age 24 unless an exception applies.

<b>Retirement Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Employee/individual contribution limits</b>			
<b>Elective deferral limits</b>			
* 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs <sup>1</sup> (Includes Roth 401(k) and Roth 403(b) contributions)	Lesser of \$15,000 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$15,500 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$15,500 or 100% of participant's compensation
* SIMPLE 401(k) plans and SIMPLE IRA plans <sup>1</sup>	Lesser of \$10,000 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$10,500 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$10,500 or 100% of participant's compensation
<b>IRA contribution limits</b>			
* Traditional IRAs	Lesser of \$4,000 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$4,000 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$5,000 or 100% of earned income
* Roth IRAs	Lesser of \$4,000 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$4,000 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$5,000 or 100% of earned income
<b>Additional "catch-up" limits (individuals age 50 or older)</b>			
* 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs <sup>2</sup>	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000
* SIMPLE 401(k) plans and SIMPLE IRA plans	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500
* IRAs (traditional and Roth)	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
<b>Employer contribution/benefit limits<sup>3</sup></b>			
<b>Defined benefit plan limits</b>			
* Annual contribution limit per participant	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.
* Annual benefit limit per participant	Lesser of \$175,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years	Lesser of \$180,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years	Lesser of \$185,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years
<b>Defined contribution plan limits (qualified plans, 403(b) plans, SEP, and SIMPLE plans)</b>			
* Annual addition limit per participant (employer contributions; employee pretax, after-tax, and Roth contributions; and forfeitures) (does not apply to SIMPLE IRA plans)	Lesser of \$44,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$45,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$46,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation
* Maximum tax-deductible employer contribution (not applicable to 403(b) plans)	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pretax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pretax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pretax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans

<b>Retirement Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Compensation limits/thresholds</b>			
<b>Retirement plan compensation limits</b>			
* Maximum compensation per participant that can be used to calculate tax-deductible employer contribution (qualified plans and SEPs)	\$220,000	\$225,000	\$230,000
* Compensation threshold used to determine a highly-compensated employee	\$100,000 (when 2006 is the look-back year)	\$100,000 (when 2007 is the look-back year)	\$105,000 (when 2008 is the look-back year)
* Compensation threshold used to determine a key employee in a top-heavy plan	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$140,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$145,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$150,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners
* Compensation threshold used to determine a qualifying employee under a SIMPLE plan	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000
* Compensation threshold used to determine a qualifying employee under a SEP plan	\$450	\$500	\$500
<b>Traditional deductible IRA compensation limits</b>			
* Income phase-out range for determining deductibility of traditional IRA contributions for taxpayers:			
1. Covered by an employer-sponsored plan and filing as:			
Single	\$50,000-\$60,000	\$52,000-\$62,000	\$53,000 - \$63,000
Married filing jointly	\$75,000-\$85,000	\$83,000-\$103,000	\$85,000 - \$105,000
Married filing separately	\$0-\$10,000	\$0-\$10,000	\$0-\$10,000
2. Not covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan, but filing joint return with a spouse who is covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan	\$150,000-\$160,000	\$156,000-\$166,000	\$159,000-\$169,000
<b>Roth IRA compensation limits</b>			
* Income phase-out range for determining ability to fund Roth IRA for taxpayers filing as:			
Single	\$95,000-\$110,000	\$99,000-\$114,000	\$101,000-\$116,000
Married filing jointly	\$150,000-\$160,000	\$156,000-\$166,000	\$159,000-\$169,000
Married filing separately	\$0 - \$10,000	\$0 - \$10,000	\$0 - \$10,000
* Annual income limit for determining ability to convert traditional IRA to Roth IRA	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000

<sup>1</sup> Must aggregate employee contributions to all 401(k), 403(b), SAR-SEP, and SIMPLE plans of all employers. 457(b) plan contributions are not aggregated. For SAR-SEPs, the percentage limit is 25% of compensation reduced by elective deferrals (effectively, a 20% maximum contribution).

<sup>2</sup> Special catch-up limits may also apply to 403(b) and 457(b) plan participants.

<sup>3</sup> Note: For self-employed individuals, compensation generally means earned income. This means that, for qualified plans, deductible contributions for a self-employed individual are limited to 20% of net earnings from self-employment (net profits minus self-employment tax deduction), and special rules apply in calculating the annual additions limit.

<b>Government Benefits</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Social Security</b>			
<b>Social Security Cost-of-living adjustment (COLA)</b>			
* For Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) beneficiaries	4.10%	3.30%	2.30%
<b>Tax rate</b>			
* FICA tax -- Employee	7.65%	7.65%	7.65%
Social Security (OASDI) portion of tax	6.20%	6.20%	6.20%
Medicare (HI) portion of tax	1.45%	1.45%	1.45%
* Self-Employed	15.30%	15.30%	15.30%
Social Security (OASDI) portion of tax	12.40%	12.40%	12.40%
Medicare (HI) portion of tax	2.90%	2.90%	2.90%
<b>Maximum taxable earnings</b>			
* Social Security (OASDI only)	\$94,200	\$97,500	\$102,000
* Medicare (HI only)	No limit	No limit	No limit
<b>Quarter of coverage</b>			
* Earnings required	\$970	\$1,000	\$1,050
<b>Full retirement age <sup>1</sup></b>	65 years, 8 months	65 years, 10 months	65 years, 10 months
<b>Retirement earnings test--exempt amounts</b>			
* Under full retirement age			
Benefits reduced by \$1 for each \$2 earned above:			
Yearly figure	\$12,480	\$12,960	\$13,560
Monthly figure	\$1,040	\$1,080	\$1,130
* Year individual reaches full retirement age			
Benefits reduced by \$1 for each \$3 earned above (applies only to earnings for months prior to attaining full retirement age):			
Yearly figure	\$33,240	\$34,440	\$36,120
Monthly figure	\$2,770	\$2,870	\$3,010
* Beginning the month individual attains full retirement age	No limit on earnings	No limit on earnings	No limit on earnings
<b>Social Security disability thresholds</b>			
* Substantial gainful activity (SGA): for the sighted (monthly figure)	\$860	\$900	\$940
* Substantial gainful activity: for the blind (monthly figure)	\$1,450	\$1,500	\$1,570
* Trial work period (TWP) (monthly figure)	\$620	\$640	\$670
<b>SSI federal payment standard</b>			
* Individual (monthly figure)	\$603	\$623	\$637
* Couple (monthly figure)	\$904	\$934	\$956
<b>SSI resource limits</b>			
* Individual	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
* Couple	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
<b>SSI student exclusion limits</b>			
* Monthly limit	\$1,460	\$1,510	\$1,550
* Annual limit	\$5,910	\$6,100	\$6,240
<b>Maximum Social Security benefit</b>			
* Worker retiring at full retirement age (monthly figure)	\$2,053	\$2,116	\$2,185
<b>Estimated average monthly Social Security benefits payable to:</b>	<b>After 4.1% COLA</b>	<b>After 3.3% COLA</b>	<b>After 2.3% COLA</b>
* All retired workers	\$1,002	\$1,044	\$1,079
* Aged couple, both receiving benefits	\$1,648	\$1,713	\$1,761
* Widowed mother and two children	\$2,074	\$2,167	\$2,243
* Aged widow(er) alone	\$967	\$1,008	\$1,041
* Disabled worker, spouse, and one or more children	\$1,571	\$1,646	\$1,690
* All disabled workers	\$939	\$979	\$1,004

<b>Government Benefits</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Formula for Monthly Primary Insurance Amount (PIA)</b> (90% of first X of AIME + 32% of the AIME over X and through Y + 15% of AIME over Y)	X=\$656 Y=\$3,955	X=\$680 Y=\$4,100	X=\$711 Y=\$4,288
<b>Medicare</b>			
<b>Medicare monthly premium amounts</b>			
* Part A (hospital insurance) premium			
Individuals with 40 or more quarters of Medicare-covered employment	\$0	\$0	\$0
Individuals with 30 to 39 quarters of Medicare-covered employment who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free hospital insurance	\$216	\$226	\$233
Individuals with less than 30 quarters of Medicare-covered employment who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free hospital insurance	\$393	\$410	\$423
* Part B (medical insurance) standard premium per month	\$88.50	\$93.50	\$96.40
Total monthly premium amounts for high income individuals (married individuals filing jointly)			
<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>		
Less than or equal to \$160,000	Less than or equal to \$164,000	N/A	\$93.50
\$160,000.01 - \$200,000	\$164,000.01 - \$204,000	N/A	\$105.80
\$200,000.01 - \$300,000	\$204,000.01 - \$306,000	N/A	\$124.40
\$300,000.01 - \$400,000	\$306,000.01 - \$410,000	N/A	\$142.90
Greater than \$400,000	Greater than \$410,000	N/A	\$161.40
Total monthly premium amounts for high income individuals (individual filers)			
<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>		
Less than or equal to \$80,000	Less than or equal to \$82,000	N/A	\$93.50
\$80,000.01 - \$100,000	\$82,000.01 - \$102,000	N/A	\$105.80
\$100,000.01 - \$150,000	\$102,000.01 - \$153,000	N/A	\$124.40
\$150,000.01 - \$200,000	\$153,000.01 - \$205,000	N/A	\$142.90
Greater than \$200,000	Greater than \$205,000	N/A	\$161.40
Total monthly premium amounts for high income individuals (married individuals filing separate returns who lived with their spouse at some time during the taxable year )			
<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>		
Less than or equal to \$80,000	Less than or equal to \$82,000	N/A	\$93.50
\$80,000.01 - \$120,000	\$82,000.01 - \$123,000	N/A	\$142.90
Greater than \$120,000	Greater than \$123,000	N/A	\$161.40
<b>Original Medicare plan deductible and coinsurance amounts</b>			
* Part A (hospital insurance)			
Deductible per benefit period	\$952	\$992	\$1,024
Coinsurance per day for 61st to 90th day of each benefit period	\$238	\$248	\$256
Coinsurance per day for 91st to 150th day for each lifetime reserve day (total of 60 lifetime reserve days--nonrenewable)	\$476	\$496	\$512
* Skilled nursing facility coinsurance per day for 21st to 100th day of each benefit period	\$119.00	\$124.00	\$128.00
* Part B (medical insurance) annual deductible			
Individual pays 20 percent of the Medicare-approved amount for services after deductible is met	\$124	\$131	\$135
<b>Medicaid</b>			
<b>Monthly income threshold for income-cap states ("300 percent cap limit")</b>	\$1,809	\$1,869	\$1,911
<b>Monthly maintenance needs allowance for at-home spouse</b>			
* Minimum <sup>2</sup>	\$1,603.75	\$1,650	\$1,711.00
* Maximum	\$2,448.50	\$2,541	\$2,610.00
<b>Spousal resource allowance</b>			
* Minimum	\$19,908	\$20,328	\$20,880
* Maximum	\$99,540	\$101,640	\$104,400

<sup>1</sup> Full retirement age is 65 for those born in 1937 or earlier, 65 and 2 months for those born in 1938, 65 and 4 months for those born in 1939, 65 and 6 months for those born in 1940, 65 and 8 months for those born in 1941, and 65 and 10 months for those born in 1942.

<sup>2</sup> Amounts listed actually effective as of July of prior year; different amounts apply to Alaska and Hawaii.

<b>Business Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Adoption Assistance Programs</b>			
*Maximum amount that can be excluded from employee's gross income	\$10,960	\$11,390	\$11,650
Phaseout threshold amount	\$164,410	\$170,820	\$174,730
Completed phaseout amount after	\$204,410	\$210,820	\$214,730
<b>Earnings subject to FICA taxes (taxable wage base):</b>			
*Maximum annual earnings subject to Social Security taxes	\$94,200	\$97,500	\$102,000
*Social Security and Medicare combined tax rate	15.30%	15.30%	15.30%
OASDI portion (Social Security)	12.40%	12.40%	12.40%
Hospital Insurance portion (Medicare)	2.90%	2.90%	2.90%
<b>Health insurance deduction for self-employed:</b>			
*Deduction for health insurance premiums paid by self-employed persons	100%	100%	100%
<b>Qualified transportation fringe benefits:</b>			
*Commuter vehicles and transit pass monthly exclusion amount	\$105	\$110	\$115
*Qualified parking monthly exclusion amount	\$205	\$215	\$220
<b>Section 179 expensing</b>			
*Maximum amount that may be deducted under section 179	\$108,000	\$125,000	\$250,000
*Deduction reduced by the amount by which the cost of §179 property placed in service during the year exceeds this amount	\$430,000	\$500,000	\$800,000
<b>Special additional first-year depreciation allowance</b>			
**"Bonus" depreciation for qualified property acquired and placed in service during specified time periods	0% <sup>1</sup>	0% <sup>1</sup>	30% or 50%
<b>Standard mileage rate (per mile):</b>			
*Use of auto for business purposes	\$0.445	\$0.485	\$0.505
<b>Tax on accumulated earnings and personal holding company income</b>			
*Maximum tax on these items (prior to the 2003 Tax Act, these items were taxed at the highest marginal personal income tax rate).	15%	15%	15%

<sup>1</sup> Certain qualified "New York Liberty Zone" property and eligible "Gulf Opportunity (GO) Zone" property may still qualify for bonus depreciation under specific tax provisions.

<b>Estate Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Annual gift exclusion:</b>	\$12,000	\$12,000	\$12,000
<b>Estate tax applicable exclusion amount:</b>	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000
<b>Gift tax applicable exclusion amount:</b>	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
<b>Noncitizen spouse annual gift exclusion:</b>	\$120,000	\$125,000	\$128,000
<b>GSTT exemption:</b>	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000
<b>Special use valuation limit (qualified real property in decedent's gross estate):</b>	\$900,000	\$940,000	\$960,000
<b>Qualified conservation easement exclusion:</b>			
*Dollar cap amount (exclusion of up to 40% of land value)	\$500,000	\$500,000	\$500,000
<b>Qualified funeral trusts:</b>			
*Maximum contribution to a qualified funeral trust (aggregate contribution limit)	\$8,500	\$8,800	\$9,000

<b>2007 and 2008 Estate Tax Rate Schedule</b>			
<b>Taxable Estate</b>	<b>Tentative Tax Equals Base Tax of</b>	<b>Plus</b>	<b>Of Amount Over</b>
0 - \$10,000	\$0	18%	\$0
\$10,000 - \$20,000	\$1,800	20%	\$10,000
\$20,000 - \$40,000	\$3,800	22%	\$20,000
\$40,000 - \$60,000	\$8,200	24%	\$40,000
\$60,000 - \$80,000	\$13,000	26%	\$60,000
\$80,000 - \$100,000	\$18,200	28%	\$80,000
\$100,000 - \$150,000	\$23,800	30%	\$100,000
\$150,000 - \$250,000	\$38,800	32%	\$150,000
\$250,000 - \$500,000	\$70,800	34%	\$250,000
\$500,000 - \$750,000	\$155,800	37%	\$500,000
\$750,000 - \$1,000,000	\$248,300	39%	\$750,000
\$1,000,000 - \$1,250,000	\$345,800	41%	\$1,000,000
\$1,250,000 - \$1,500,000	\$448,300	43%	\$1,250,000
\$1,500,000-----	\$555,800	45%	\$1,500,000
<b>2007 and 2008 credit shelter amount \$2,000,000</b>	<b>2007 and 2008 credit amount \$780,800</b>		

<b>2009 Estate Tax Rate Schedule</b>			
<b>Taxable Estate</b>	<b>Tentative Tax Equals Base Tax of</b>	<b>Plus</b>	<b>Of Amount Over</b>
0 - \$10,000	\$0	18%	\$0
\$10,000 - \$20,000	\$1,800	20%	\$10,000
\$20,000 - \$40,000	\$3,800	22%	\$20,000
\$40,000 - \$60,000	\$8,200	24%	\$40,000
\$60,000 - \$80,000	\$13,000	26%	\$60,000
\$80,000 - \$100,000	\$18,200	28%	\$80,000
\$100,000 - \$150,000	\$23,800	30%	\$100,000
\$150,000 - \$250,000	\$38,800	32%	\$150,000
\$250,000 - \$500,000	\$70,800	34%	\$250,000
\$500,000 - \$750,000	\$155,800	37%	\$500,000
\$750,000 - \$1,000,000	\$248,300	39%	\$750,000
\$1,000,000 - \$1,250,000	\$345,800	41%	\$1,000,000
\$1,250,000 - \$1,500,000	\$448,300	43%	\$1,250,000
\$1,500,000-----	\$555,800	45%	\$1,500,000
<b>2009 credit shelter amount \$3,500,000</b>	<b>2009 credit amount \$1,455,800</b>		



<b>Protection Planning</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Eligible long-term care premium deduction limits:</b>			
*Age 40 or under	\$280	\$290	\$310
*Age 41-50	\$530	\$550	\$580
*Age 51-60	\$1,060	\$1,110	\$1,150
*Age 61-70	\$2,830	\$2,950	\$3,080
*Over age 70	\$3,530	\$3,680	\$3,850
<b>Per diem limit: periodic payments for qualified long-term care insurance/certain life insurance:</b>	\$250	\$260	\$270
<b>Archer Medical Savings Accounts</b>			
*High deductible health plan--self-only coverage			
Annual deductible--minimum	\$1,800	\$1,900	\$1,950
Annual deductible--maximum	\$2,700	\$2,850	\$2,900
Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$3,650	\$3,750	\$3,850
*High deductible health plan--family coverage			
Annual deductible--minimum	\$3,650	\$3,750	\$3,850
Annual deductible--maximum	\$5,450	\$5,650	\$5,800
Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$6,650	\$6,900	\$7,050
<b>Health Savings Accounts (HSAs)</b>			
*Annual contribution limit			
Self-only coverage	\$2,700	\$2,850	\$2,900
Family coverage	\$5,450	\$5,650	\$5,800
*High deductible health plan--self-only coverage			
Annual deductible--minimum	\$1,050	\$1,100	\$1,100
Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$5,250	\$5,500	\$5,600
*High deductible health plan--family coverage			
Annual deductible--minimum	\$2,100	\$2,200	\$2,200
Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$10,500	\$11,000	\$11,200
*Annual catch up contribution limit for individuals age 55 or older	\$700	\$800	\$900